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National Geographic Readers: Owls

By: Laura Marsh

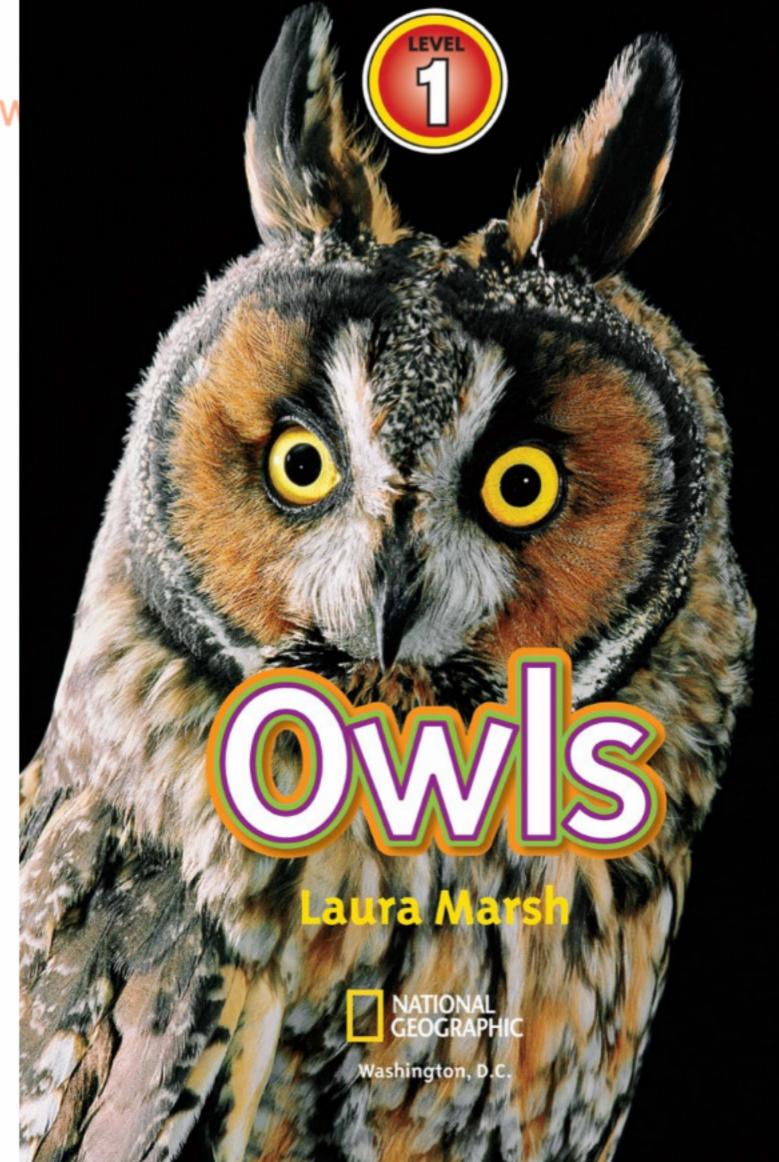
Follow adorable owls through their wooded habitats, and learn how they raise their young, hunt, and protect themselves.

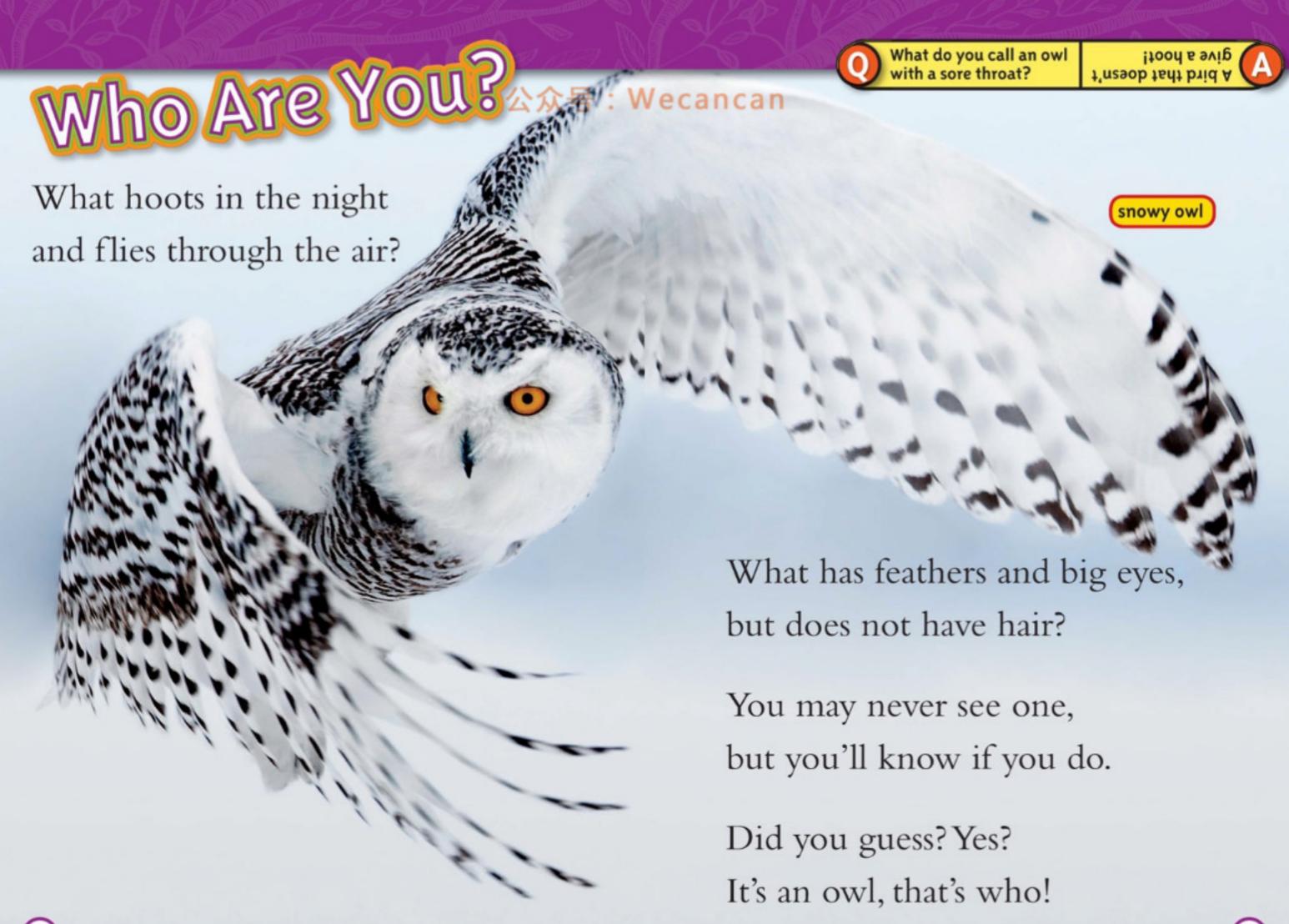
5-7 5-20 mins Age Range Length Lexile

480L Lexile ® Measure

AR Level

2.8





Many Owls

There are more than 155 kinds of owls. Owls can be big or small. Their faces can be round or shaped like a heart.





Owls come in lots of colors and patterns.







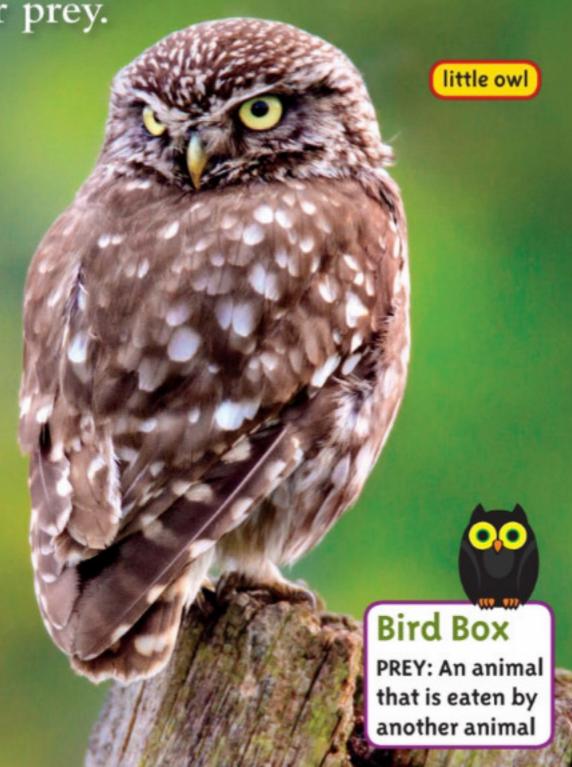


Owls live in cold places and hot places. They live in rain forests and deserts. Owls also live in the mountains and near the ocean.



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Owls watch their prey carefully. But they can't move their eyes. They turn their heads to follow their prey.





Owl heads turn much farther than human heads do. Owls can see behind them. They can even twist their heads almost upside down!



An owl has special feathers on its wings. The feathers have extra-soft edges. They make the wings quiet.

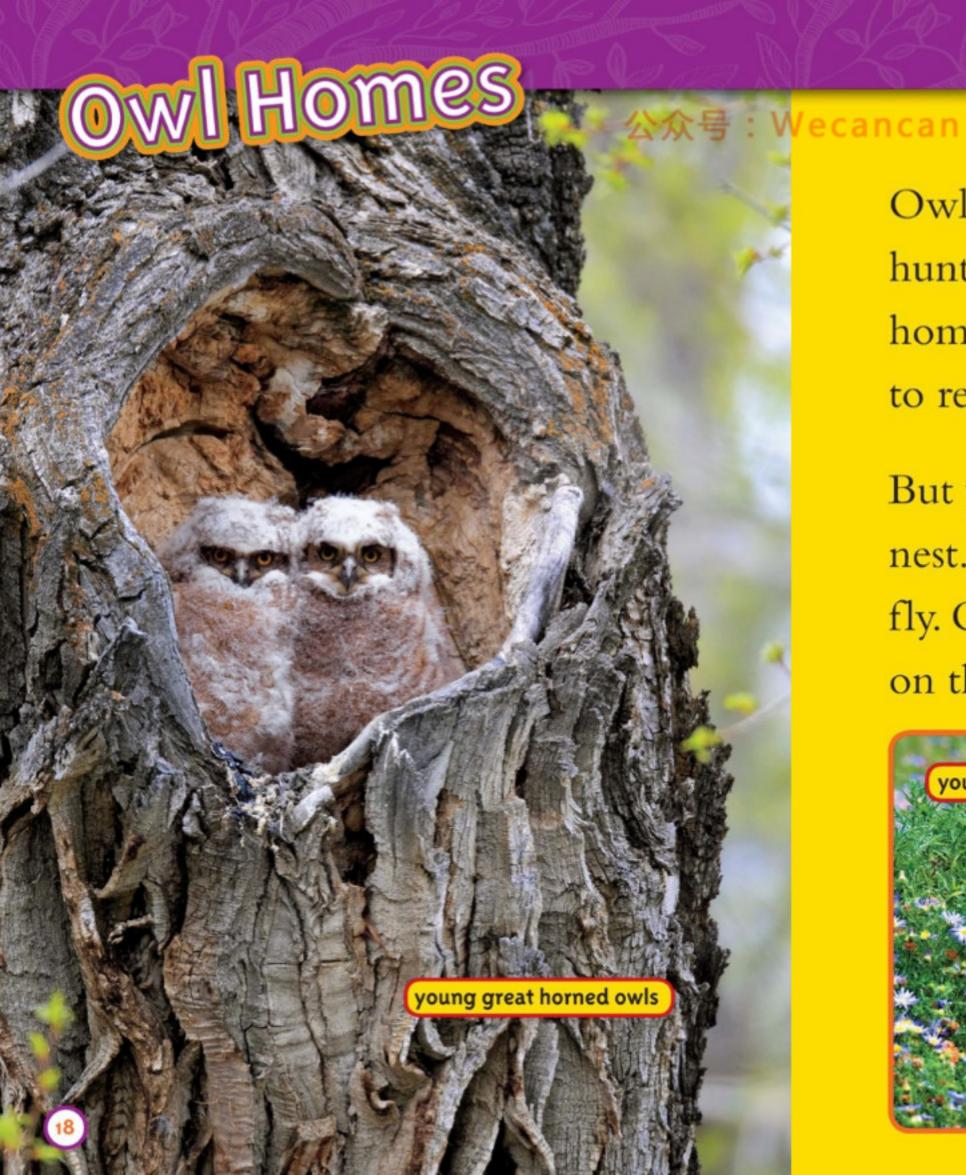
Prey cannot hear the owl flying toward it.





Many owls eat small animals like mice. Some owls eat insects, snakes, or fish. Other owls even eat small birds and bigger animals, too.

Owls do not chew their food.
They don't have teeth.
Owls tear food with their
sharp beaks. Or they eat their
prey whole.



Owls travel to different areas to hunt. So they don't call one place home. They often just pick a tree to rest in.

But young owls stay in or near a nest. They stay until they learn to fly. Owl nests may be in trees or on the ground.



Hide and Seek

These owls are hiding. Can you find them?

They look like the land and trees around them.

This is called camouflage (CAM-oh-flahj). It helps the owls stay safe from enemies.

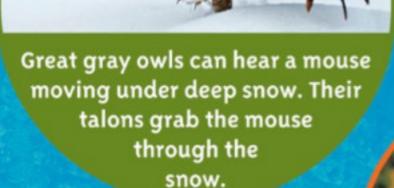


Bird Box

CAMOUFLAGE: An animal's natural color or shape that blends in with what is around it



Owls have feathers all over their bodies. They even have feathers on their legs.





Owls don't have ears that stick out like ours do. Their ears are just holes on the sides of their



Great horned owls are not

picky eaters. They are

the only animals

that often eat

skunks.

Owls have two toes in the front and one in back. A fourth toe can move either way to help grab things.

The Eurasian (yur-AY-shun) eagle owl has a very large wingspan. Its wings stretch about as long as your couch!



The elf owl is the smallest owl. It is about as tall as a cell phone.



heads.



Bird Box

WINGSPAN: The length from the tip of one wing to the tip of the other wing

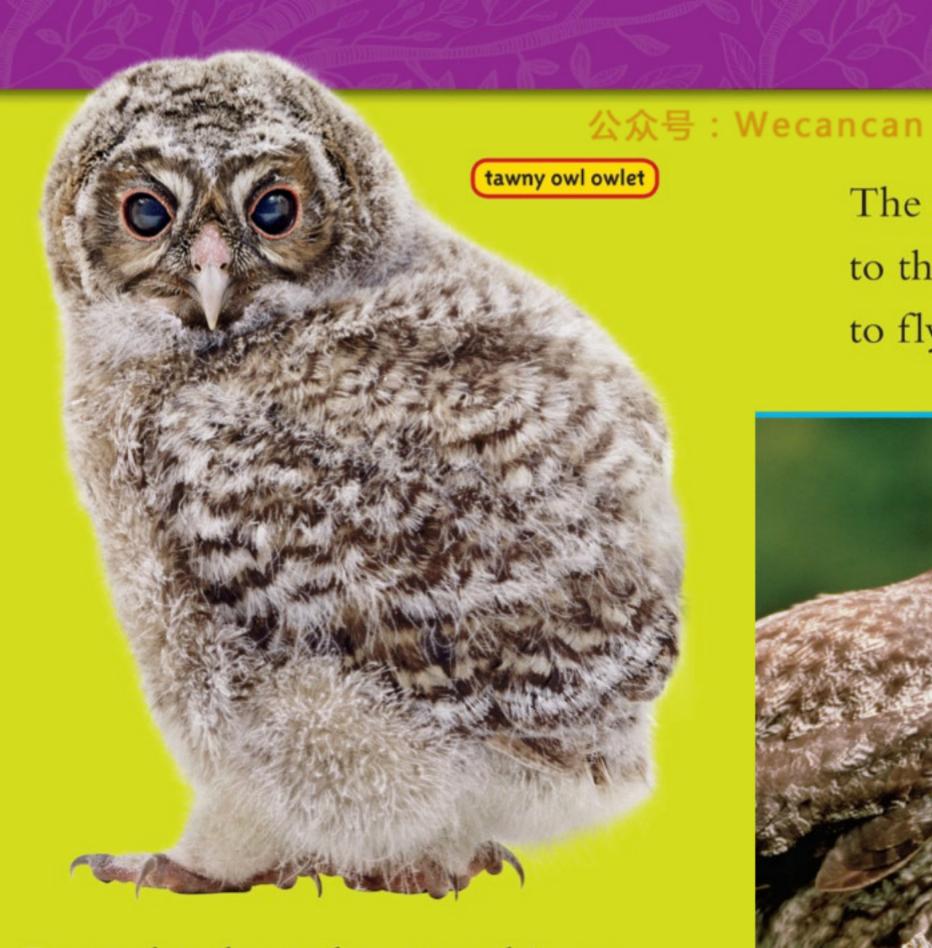
A Nest of Babies

A mother owl lays about two to six eggs at one time. She sits on the eggs until they hatch.

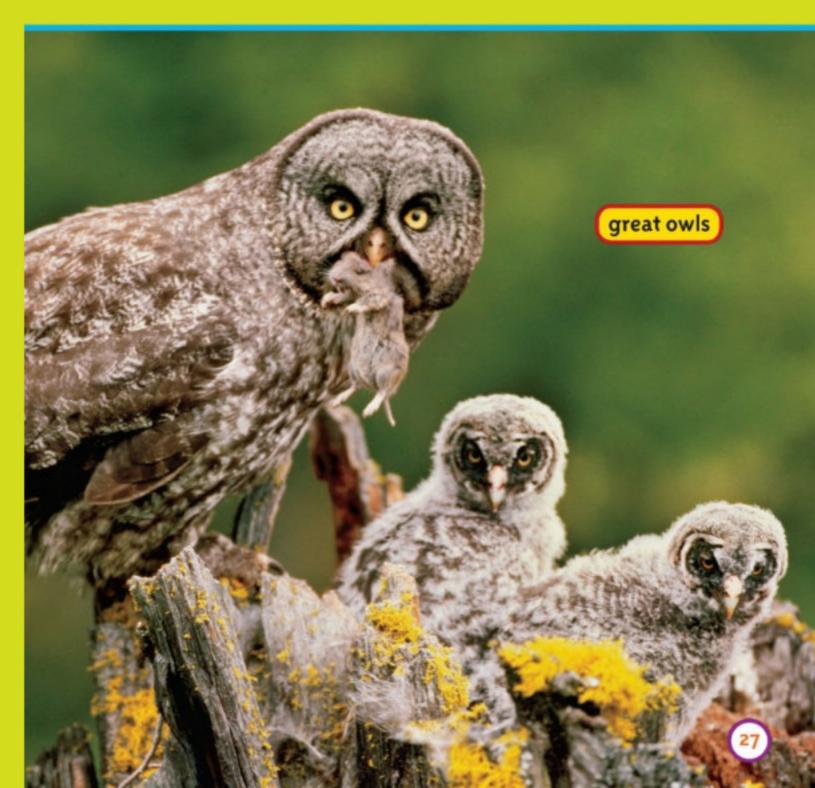
Owls that have just hatched have soft, fluffy feathers.
Young owls are called owlets.

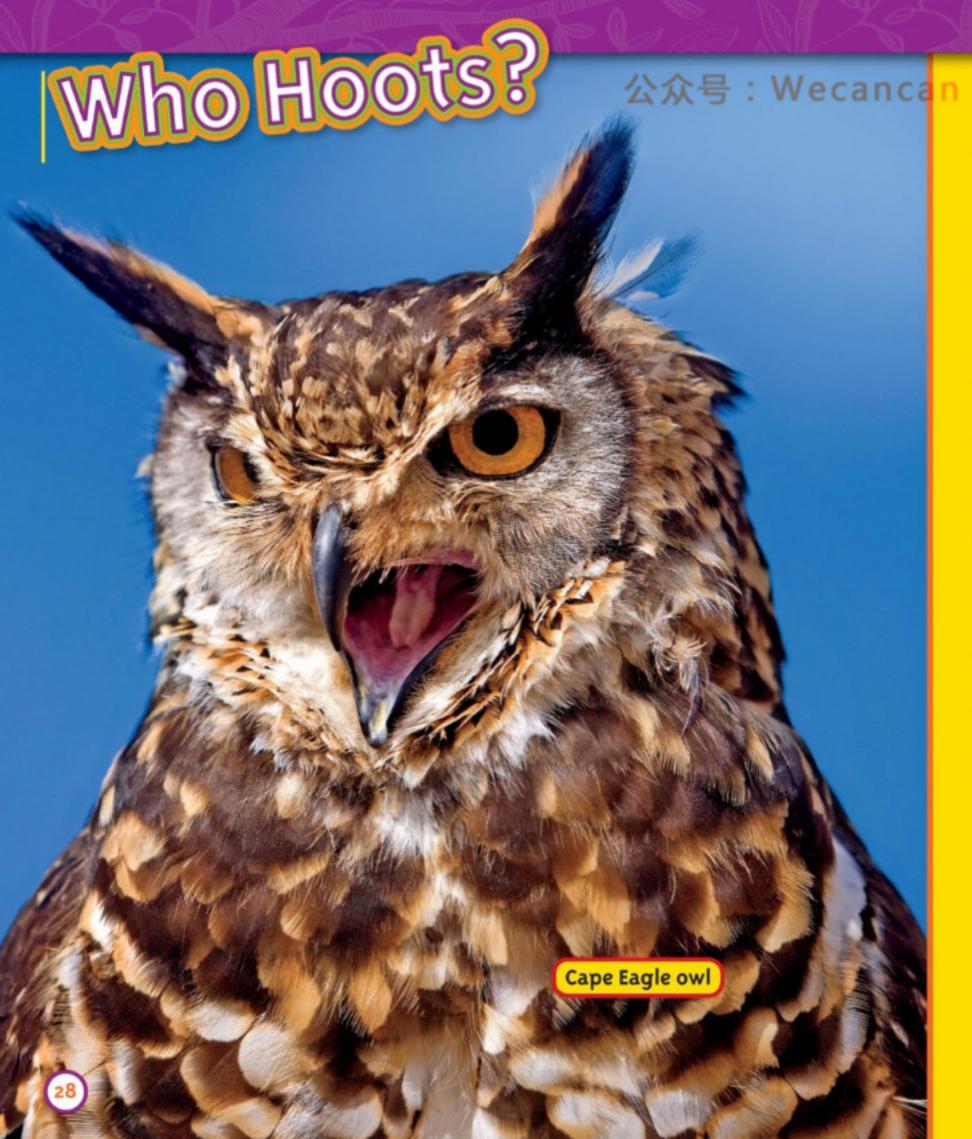






Every day the owlets grow bigger. They grow new feathers, too. The father owl often brings food to the family. The owlets learn to fly and hunt as they get older.





Try making a hooting call out your window at night. Then listen carefully.
An owl just might return your call!

But not all owls hoot.

Different owls have different calls. Some owls screech.

Others hiss, whistle, or even bark. What do you hear?

What in the 公众号: Wecancan fee

WORD BANK

eyes

feathers

beak

owlet

talons

wings

These pictures show close-up views of owls. Use the hints below to figure out what's in the pictures.

Answers are on page 31.



HINT: They can carry dinner.



HINT: These are all over an owl's body.



HINT: They work well, even in the dark.



HINT: A young owl is called this.



HINT: Owls need these to fly.



HINT: An owl uses this instead of teeth.

Answers: 1. falons, 2. feathers, 3. eyes, 4. owlet, 5. wings, 6. beak



CAMOUFLAGE: An animal's natural color or shape that blends in with what is around it

PREY: An animal that is eaten by another animal



TALONS: Sharp claws on birds that hunt and eat meat



WINGSPAN: The length from the tip of one wing to the tip of the other wing